## **Germany - Largest apparel market in the European Union**

Germany is Europe's largest importer of apparel with total imports worth of €41.8 billion in 2022, of which 44.8% were intra-EU imports and 55.1% are extra-EU imports. In the 2017-2022 5-year period, intra-EU imports grew by an average of 7.9% per year, while extra-EU imports increased by 4.6% (compared to an overall growth in imports of 6%). The significant increase in intra-EU imports highlights the growing trend of importing apparel from other European countries like Poland and the Netherlands.

Table 7: Apparel imports into Germany: value, volume, growth

2022 Imports in value (euro)	5-yr average annual growth (%)	2022 Imports in volume (units)	5-yr average annual growth (%)
€41.8 bn	6%	6.8 billion	2.14%

Source: Eurostat

Table 8: Apparel imports into Germany: major countries exporting into Germany

Major exporters (% share)

China (14.5%), Bangladesh (13.6%), Poland (12.5%), Netherlands (8.8%), Turkey (8%), Italy (5.3%)

Top developing countries exporting into Germany (% share)

China (14.5%), Bangladesh (13.6%), Turkey (8%), Vietnam (2.8%), Pakistan (2.6%), India (2.55%)

Source: Eurostat

Germany sources 54.1% of its imports from developing countries. China is the largest developing country exporting to Germany, although China's share decreased by 2.25% between 2017 and 2022. Poland has increased its share by 4.8% and is now the third-biggest exporter of apparel to Germany.

Germany is a country with strict and/or increasing sustainability and circularity requirements, driven by national legislation and policies. Some German legislation regarding harmful chemicals goes beyond <u>EU REACH</u> legislation. It also has its own social and environmental standard, the <u>Grüner Knopf</u> label, which is displayed on garments at the point of sale. Although investment in chemicals management and certification is required, in the years to come this will create opportunities for higher-quality and sustainable products in line with the overall segment trends.

According to <u>Statista</u>, the German apparel market is expected to grow annually by 0.88% over the next four years.

Leading apparel brands in Germany include <u>Hugo Boss</u>, <u>Adidas</u>, <u>Escada</u>, <u>Tom Tailor</u>, <u>Jil Sander</u>, <u>Joop!</u> and <u>PUMA</u>.

Leading apparel retailers in the country include <u>Zalando</u>, <u>C&A</u>, <u>H&M</u>, <u>Peek & Cloppenburg</u>, <u>KiK</u>, <u>New Yorker</u>, <u>Takko</u>, <u>S.Oliver</u> and others.